

Supplementary File: Audited protocols

Study author; Funding reference number	Evaluation Design	Mention of harm	Planned empirical measures of harms (harmful externalities)		Planned methods to examine mechanisms underlying any harms found	
			Quantitative	Qualitative	Qualitative research on participant accounts of mechanisms	Quantitative moderator/mediator analyses
Audrey 10/3001/04	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Barnes 11/3002/02	RCT	Y	Y	N	N	N
Bower 12/3090/05	RCT	N	N	N	N	N
Cade 09/3001/19	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Connolly 10/3006/02	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Crombie 11/3050/30	RCT	Y	Y	N	N	N
Crombie 09/3001/09	RCT	Y	Y	N	N	N
Cummins 09/3005/09	QE	N	N	N	N	N
Edwards 11/3004/02	QE	N	N	N	N	N
Elliot 10/3009/06	Lab	N	N	N	N	N
Elsey 11/3050/08	QE	N	N	N	N	N
Fone 09/3007/02	QE	N	N	N	N	N
Ford 10/3006/07	RCT	Y	Y	N	N	N

Green 09/3001/13	QE	N	N	N	N	N
Haw 10/3000/07	BA	Y	N	Y	N	N
Henderson 10/3006/13	RCT	N	N	N	N	N
Henderson 11/3002/01	RCT	N	N	N	N	N
Humphrey 10/3006/01	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Jago 11/3050/01	RCT	N	N	N	N	N
Law 09/3005/05	RCT	Y	Y	N	N	N
Lawlor 09/3005/04	RCT	N	N	N	N	N
Moore 10/3010/21	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Mountain 09/3004/01	RCT	Y	Y	N	N	N
Newbury-Birch 10/3002/07	RCT	N	N	N	N	N
Oglivie 11/3005/07	QE	Y	N	N	N	N
Oglivie 09/3001/06	QE	Y	N	N	N	N
Poortinga 11/3020/05	QE	Y	N	N	N	N
Popay 09/3008/07	QE	Y	N	N	N	N
Pretty 12/3000/40	QE	Y	Y	N	N	N

Robling 11/3002/11	RCT data linkage	Y	N	N	N	N
Segrott 10/3002/03	RCT	Y	Y	Y	N	N
Siddiqi 09/3000/05	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Stallard 09/3000/03	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Stansfeld 10/3007/06	RCT	Y	N	Y	N	N
Sumnall 10/3002/09	RCT	N	N	N	N	N
Szatkowski 11/3010/02	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Viner 12/153/60	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Ward Thompson 10/3005/18	QE	N	N	N	N	N
White 09/3009/02	RCT	Y	N	Y	N	Y
White 12/3060/03	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Wilkinson 11/3005/31	QE	Y	Y	Y	N	N
Wyat 10/3010/01	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N
Wyke 09/3010/06	RCT	Y	Y	Y	N	N
Wright 11/3001/16	RCT	Y	N	N	N	N

Key: RCT: Randomized control trial; QE: Quasi-experimental (non-random controlled studies), BA: Before and after; Lab: laboratory study; Y: Yes; N: No.